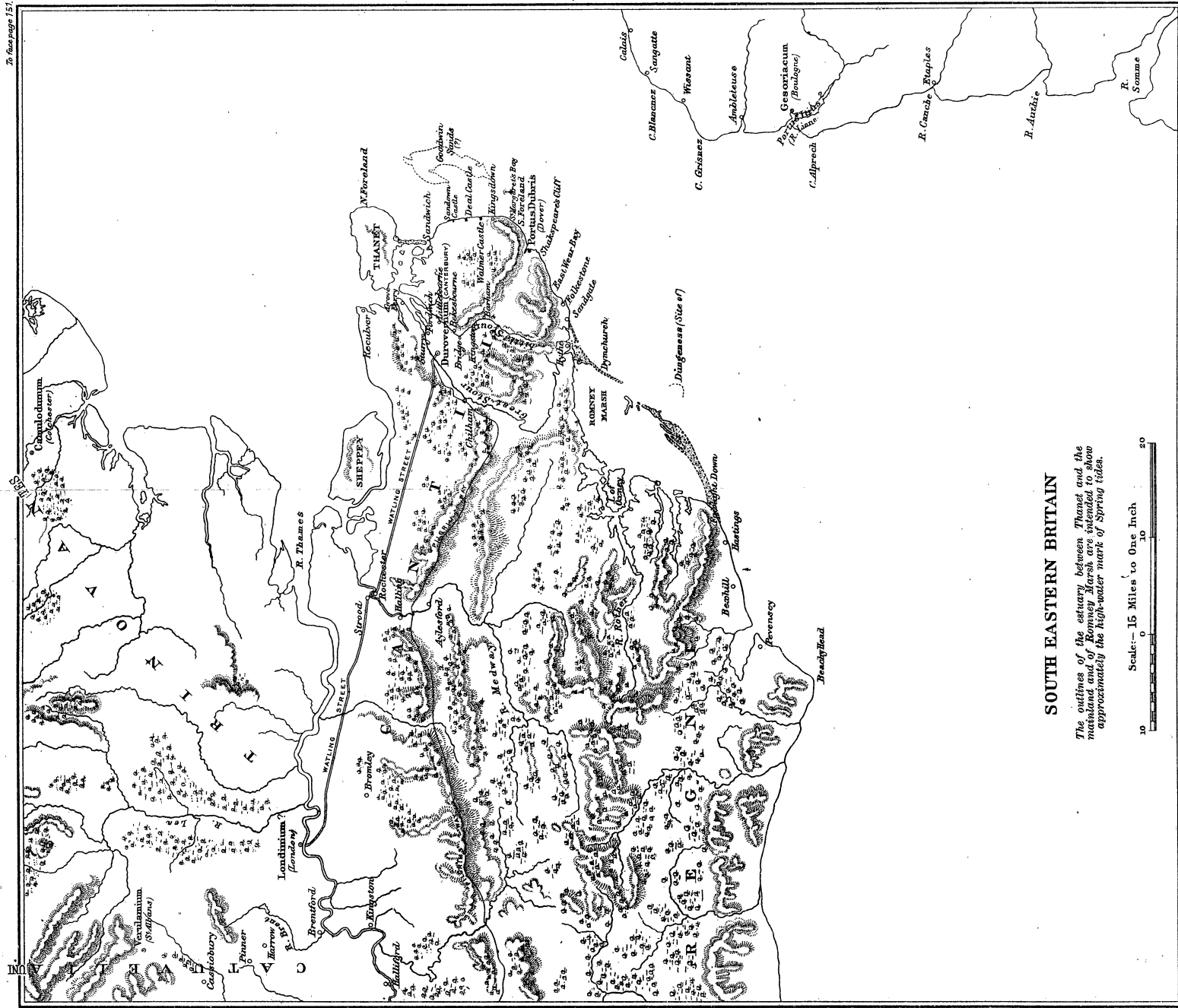


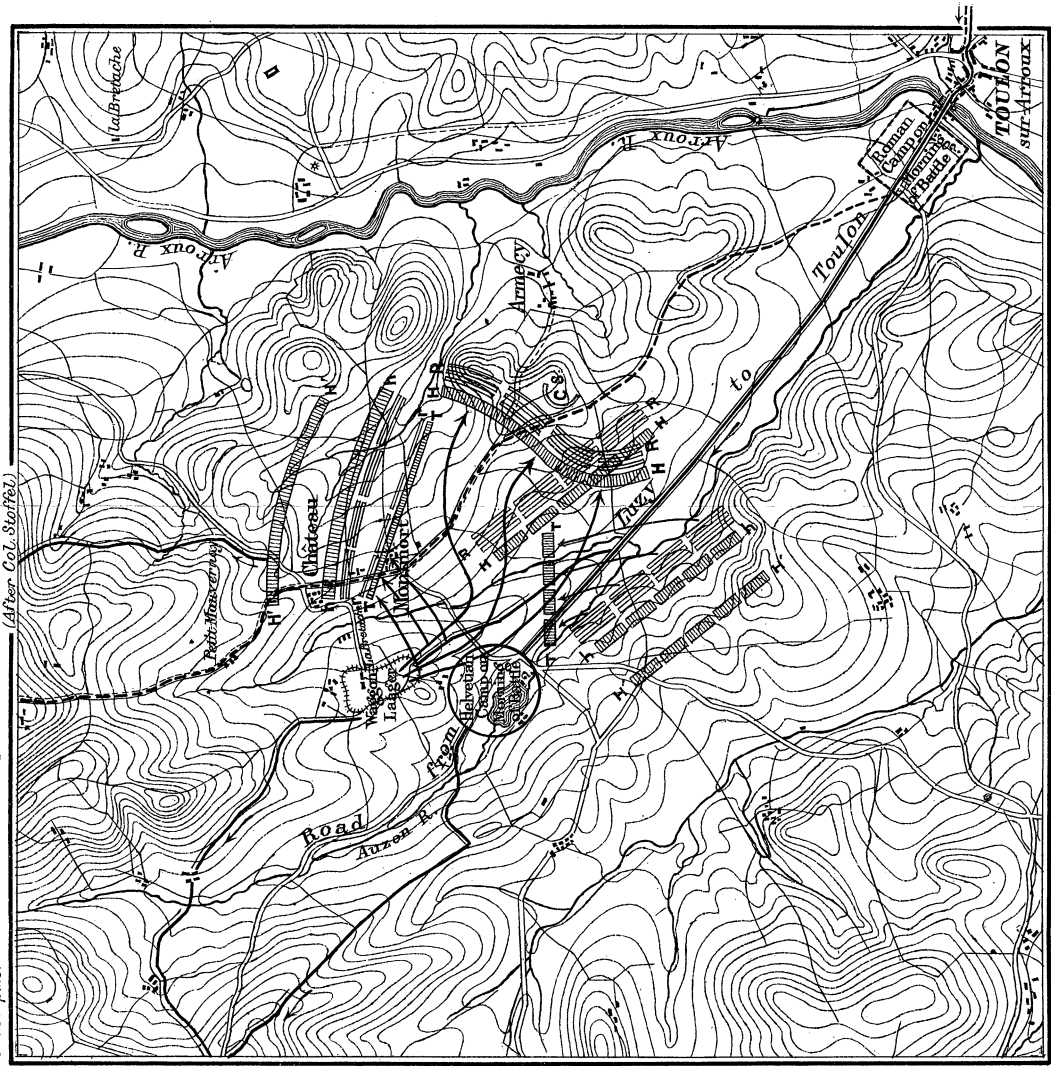
The eastern frontier of the Provincia in Caesar's time can only be traced approximately: the Arverni and Bodionti are probably to be reckoned among the Alpine tribes which were then independent (Pliny, NAT. HIST. iii. 4. 837).

GAUL IN THE TIME OF CAESAR



DEFEAT OF THE HELVETII.*

To face p.25.



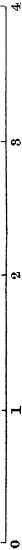
REFERENCE

- S Summit of hill of Armecy
- CR 4 legions in line of battle
- HH Helvetii
- TT Helvetii forced to retreat to a hill
- rr Boii & Tulingi
- hh Roman 3rd line facing Boii & Tulingi
- Helvetii renewing attack
- Roman line of march
- Helvetian

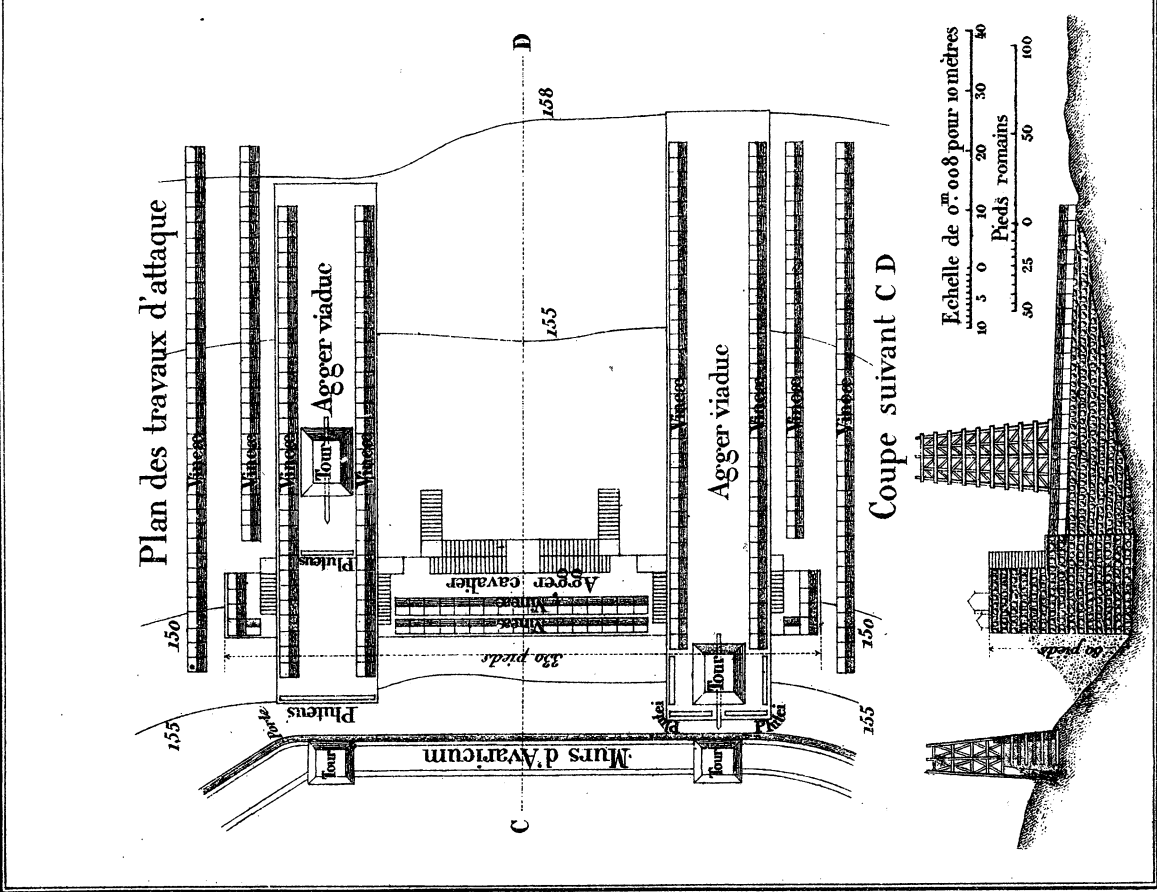
The contours denote intervals in altitude of 10 metres.

Scale 1: 56,000

Kilometres



* Col. Birch's modifications of Starb's theory, which are adapted by the editor and by M. Hillier, are shown by red lines. See page 27.



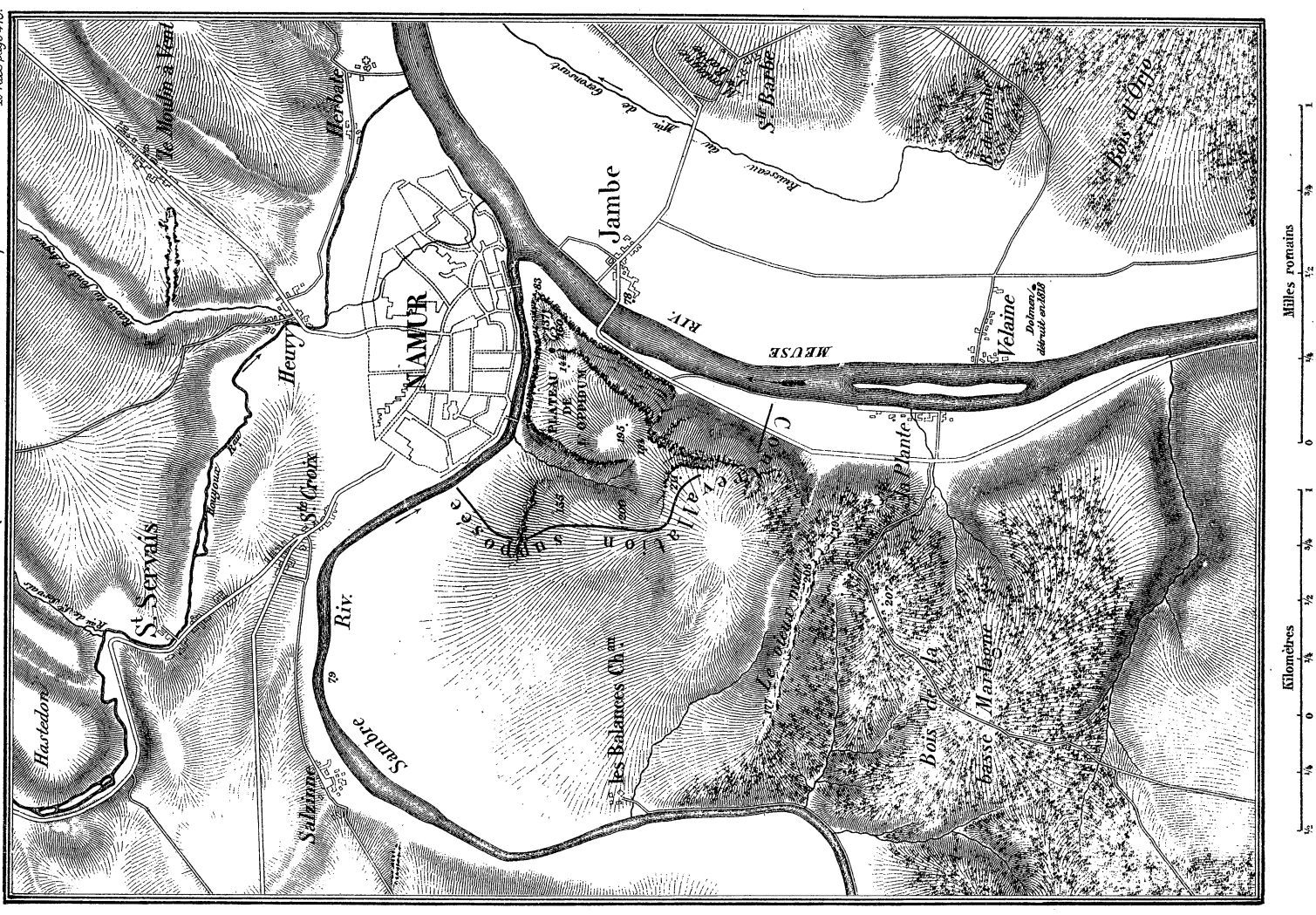
PLAN OF THE *AGGER* AT AVARICUM
ACCORDING TO NAPOLEON III. AND GENERAL DE REFFYE

UXELL O'DUNUM.



NAMUR (AFTER NAPOLEON III)

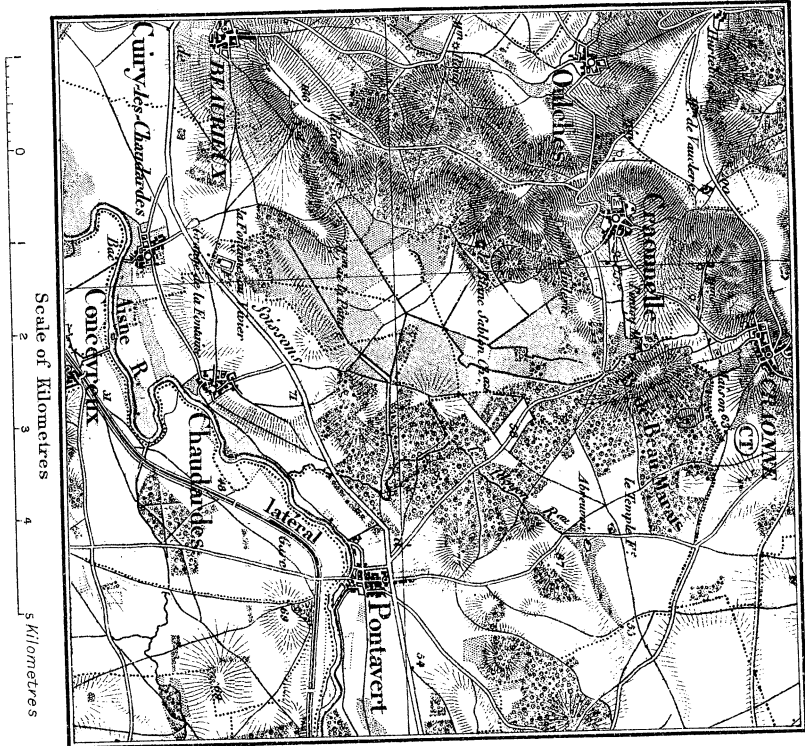
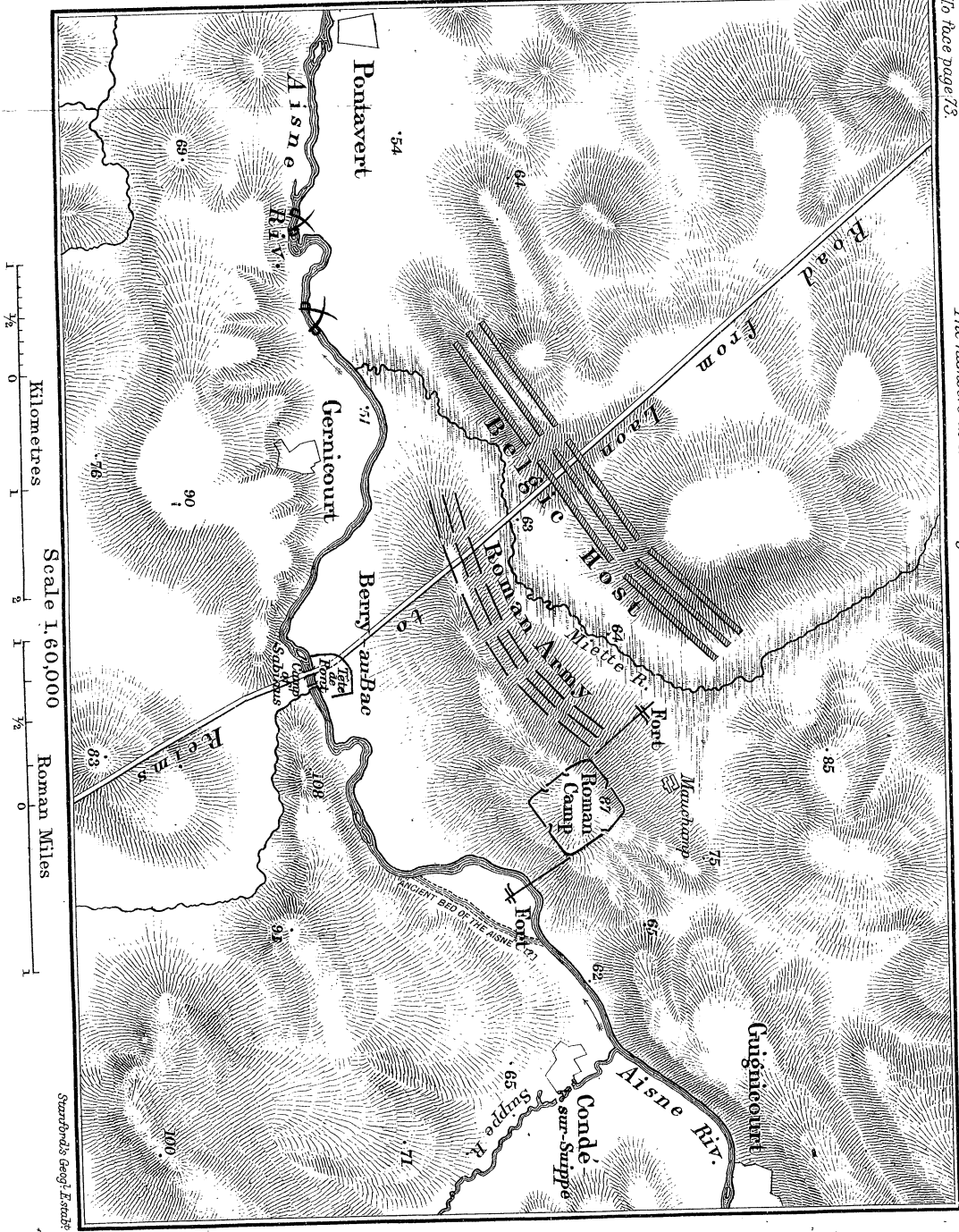
To face page 410.



OPERATIONS ON THE AISNE (According to Col. Stoffel)

The alternative site (see pages 74-75) is shown on the accompanying map (carte de l'Etat Major [1:80,000], part of sheet 34.)
The numbers denote the heights in metres above the level of the sea.

To face page 73.



THE BATTLE OF NEUF-MESNIL.

The numbers denote the heights in metres above the level of the sea.

To face page 83.



Stanford's Geogr. Estab.

